

Department of History & Pakistan Studies
Arts & Humanities
University of the Punjab, Lahore
Course Outline

Programme	BS Pakistan Studies	Course Code	PS/102	Credit Hours	3
Course Title	Ideological Foundation of Pakistan				
Course Introduction					
<p>Pakistan is an ideological state. It was created on the basis of an ideology with Islam and Two-Nations Theory being its basic features. During the Pakistan Movement a debate started about the concept of establishing a state on religious basis. After the creation of Pakistan in 1947, that debate was again highlighted, particularly, during the making of the first constitution between 1947 and 1956. Since then this debate has continuously been the focus of attention. In the context of the post 9/11 scenario and the modern War on Terrorism, this debate has again attracted many in Pakistan.</p>					
Learning Outcomes					
<p>On the completion of the course, the students will know:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The Ideological foundations of Pakistan 2. The basic features of the Ideology of Pakistan and their detail 3. Role and placement of Islam in the composition of the state of Pakistan 4. Historical dimensions of the Ideology of Pakistan 5. The problems and issues in the implementation of the ideology of Pakistan 6. The significance and future of the Ideological foundations of Pakistan 					
Course Content				Assignments/Readings	
Week 1	The Concept and significance of “Ideology”: An introductory discussion				
	Main features of the Ideology of Pakistan				
Week 2	The Two Nations Theory: Definition and Significance				
	Historical Development of the Concept of Two Nations in India				
Week 3	Allama Mohammad Iqbal and the Ideology of Pakistan				
	Quaid-i-Azam Mohammad Ali Jinnah and the Ideology of Pakistan				
Week 4	Constitutional issues and debate on the Ideological Foundations of Pakistan				
	Economic dimensions of the ideological foundations of Pakistan				
Week 5	Ideological dimensions of Pakistan’s Foreign Relations				
	Socio-economic Justice and the Ideological Foundations of Pakistan				

Week 6	Status and role of Women in the light of the Ideology of Pakistan	
	Status and role of Minorities in the light of the Ideology of Pakistan	
Week 7	Political System of Pakistan and its development: The ideological dimensions	
	Pakistani Society, Culture and the ideological foundations	
Week 8	Pakistani Literature and the Ideological dimensions	
	Islam vs. Secularism: A debate	
Week 9	Significance and future of the Ideology of Pakistan	
	Ideological Problems of Pakistan	
Week 10		
Week 11		
Week 12		
Week 13		
Week 14		
Week 15		
Week 16		

Textbooks and Reading Material

1. Textbooks/ Basic Readings

Jan, Tarik et al *PAKISTAN between Secularism and Islam: Ideology, Issues & Conflict*. Islamabad: Institute of Policy Press, 2005.

Aziz, K. K. *The Making of Pakistan: A Study in Nationalism*. Lahore: Sang-e-Meel Publications, 2002.

Cohen, Stephen P. *The Idea of Pakistan*. Washington: Brooking Institution Press, 2004.

Iqbal, Javid. *Ideology of Pakistan*. Lahore: Sang-e-Meel Publications, 2005.

Mujahid, Sharif al. *Ideological Foundations of Pakistan*. Islamabad: Shariah Academy, International Islamic University, 1999.

Quraishi, Waheed. *Ideological foundations of Pakistan*. Lahore: Aziz Publisher, 1982.

2. Suggested Readings

- Ahmed, Akbar S. *Pakistan Society: Islam, Ethnicity, and Leadership in South Asia*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1986.
- Ahmed, Ishtiaq. *The concept of an Islamic state in Pakistan: An analysis of ideological controversies*. Lahore: Vanguard, 1991.
- Ahmed, Manzooruddin. *Pakistan: The Emerging Islamic State*. Karachi: Allies Book Corporation, 1966.
- Alavi, Hamza. *Social Forces and Ideology in the Making of Pakistan*. Islamabad: Democratic Action, Research and Education, 2002.
- Ali, Ausaf. *Broader dimensions of the ideology of Pakistan*. Karachi: Royal Book Company, 1988.
- Ali, Chaudri M. *The Emergence of Pakistan*. Lahore: Research Society of Pakistan, 1998.
- Ali, Shaukat. *Pakistan: A religio-political study*. Islamabad: National Institute of Historical and Cultural Research, 1997.
- Arnold, T.W. *The Preaching of Islam: A History of the Propagation of the Muslim Faith*. Delhi: Low Price Publications, 1995.
- Azam, Ikram. *Pakistan's ideology and ideologies*. Lahore: Progressive Publishers, 1982.
- BAKSHI, S R. *Muslim League and its Ideology*. New Delhi: Deep & Deep Publications, 1997.
- Dar, Saeeduddin Ahmad. *Ideology of Pakistan*. Islamabad: National Institute of Historical and Cultural Research, 1988.
- Haider, Ziad. *The Ideological Struggle for Pakistan*. California: Hoover Institution Press, 2010.
- Haq, Syed Moinul. *Ideological Basis of Pakistan in Historical Perspective: 711-1940*. Karachi: Pakistan Historical Society, 1982.
- Hussain, Arif. *Pakistan: Its Ideology and Foreign Policy*. London: Rutledge, 1996.
- Iqbal, Afzal. *Islamisation of Pakistan*. Lahore: Vanguard Press, 1986.
- Iqbal, Dr. Javid. *Islam and Pakistan's Identity*. Lahore: Sang-e-Meel Publications, 2007.
- Kazimi, M. R. *A Concise History of Pakistan*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2009.
- Qureshi, Ishtiaq. *The Muslim Community of the Indo-Pakistan Subcontinent 610-1947*. Delhi: Renaissance Publishing House, 1996.
- Sheikh, Ghulam Mohammed Sadiq and M Saeed. *The Philosophical Basis of the Ideology of Pakistan: a symposium*. Lahore: Pakistan Philosophical Congress, 1969.
- Iqbal, Afzal. *Islamisation of Pakistan*. New Delhi: Idarah-i Adabiyat-i Delli, 1984.
- Iqbal, Dr. Javid. *Islam Aur Pakistani Tashakhus*. Lahore: Iqbal Academy Pakistan, 2008.
- Kazimi, M. R. *M. A. Jinnah: Views and Reviews*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2005.
- Mahmood, Safdar. *Constitutional Foundations of Pakistan*. London: Jang Publishers, 1990.
- Malik, Hafeez. *Iqbal: Poet-Philosopher of Pakistan*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1971.
- Malik, Hafeez. *Muslim Nationalism in India and Pakistan*. Lahore: People's Publishing House, 1980.
- Malik, Hafeez. *Muslim Nationalism in India and Pakistan*. Washington: Public Affairs Press, 1963.
- Malik, Hafeez. *Pakistan: Founders aspirations and today's realities*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2001.
- Pirzada, Syed Sharifuddin. *All India Muslim Leagues Centenary Souvenir: 1906-2006*. Lahore: Nazria-I-Pakistan Trust, 2008.
- Pirzada, Syed Sharifuddin. *Evolution of Pakistan*. Karachi: Royal Book Company, 1995.

Pirzada, Syed Sharifuddin. *Foundations of Pakistan: All-India Muslim League Documents, 1906-1947*. Karachi: National Publishing House, 1969.

Pirzada, Syed Sharifuddin. *Quaid-i-Azam Mohammad Ali Jinnah & Pakistan*. Islamabad: Hurmat Publications, 1989.

Pirzada, Syed Sharifuddin. *Some Aspects of Quaid-i-Azam's Life*. Islamabad: NIHCR, 1978.

Zaman, Hasan. *Basis of the Ideology of Pakistan*. Dacca: Society for Pakistan Studies, 1961.

Zaman, Hasan. *The Political Ideology of Pakistan*. Dacca: Pakistan Tamaddun Majlis, 1965.

Teaching Learning Strategies

1. Weekly Lectures
2. Term Papers
3. Review Essay of selected chapter/article from the reading list
4. Presentations
5. Book Review

Assignments: Types and Number with Calendar

1. Book Review---- 4th Week (5 Marks)
2. Review Essay--- 8th Week. (5 Marks)
3. Term Paper-----16th week (10 Marks)

Assessment

Sr. No.	Elements	Weightage	Details
1.	Midterm Assessment	35%	Written Assessment at the mid-point of the semester.
2.	Formative Assessment	25%	Continuous assessment includes: Classroom participation, assignments, presentations, viva voce, attitude and behavior, hands-on-activities, short tests, projects, practical, reflections, readings, quizzes etc.
3.	Final Assessment	40%	Written Examination at the end of the semester. It is mostly in the form of a test, but owing to the nature of the course the teacher may assess their students based on term paper, research proposal development, field work and report writing etc.